

INHS

International Network for Hate Studies

INHS Newsletter – March 2022

Dear INHS members,

Welcome to our March 2022 newsletter and apologies for its slight delay in coming to you. The newsletter provides a monthly snapshot of international publications that have recently been added to the INHS website and information about upcoming events occurring this month. We would also like to encourage you to get in contact with us if you would like to submit a contribution to our INHS blog. All blogs can be found <u>here</u>.

Recent Online Library Additions:

Alorainy, W., Burnap, P., Liu, H., Williams, M. & Giommoni, L., 'Disrupting networks of hate: characterising hateful networks and removing critical nodes' (2022), Social Network Analysis and Mining, 12(1), 27

<u>Alsafari, S. & Sadaoui, S., 'Semi-Supervised Self-Learning for Arabic Hate Speech Detection' (2021),</u> <u>Conference Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man and Cybernetics, pp. 863-868</u>

Asti, A.D., Budi, I. & Ibrohim, M.O., 'Multi-label Classification for Hate Speech and Abusive Language in Indonesian-Local Languages' (2021), 2021 International Conference on Advanced Computer Science and Information Systems, ICACSIS 2021

Aytar, E. & Bodor, P., 'Coping strategies among an intersectional group: Muslim women in Hungary' (2021), Intersections East European Journal of Society and Politics, 7(4), pp. 52-69

Bajari, A., Koswara, I. & Erlandia, D.R., 'Hatenography: An Analysis of Hate Speech on Facebook in 2019 Indonesian Presidential Campaign' (2021), Jurnal Komunikasi: Malaysian Journal of Communication, 37(4), pp. 122-141

<u>Bejan, T.M., 'Hobbes against hate speech'</u> (2022), British Journal for the History of Philosophy [online]

Botelho, A., Hale, S.A. & Vidgen, B., 'Deciphering Implicit Hate: Evaluating Automated Detection Algorithms for Multimodal Hate' (2021), Findings of the Association for Computational Linguistics: ACL-IJCNLP 2021, pp. 1896-1907

Cai, L., 'Analysis of Hate Crime Rates in the United States: Statistical Modeling of Public Safety Issues Based on Socioeconomic Factors' (2021), Proceedings - 2021 International Conference on E-Commerce and E-Management, ICECEM 2021, pp. 388-392 <u>Caltekin, D.A., 'Reinforcing gender stereotypes through legal Defence: the application of unjust</u> <u>provocation Defence in hate-motivated killings of LGBTQI in Turkey'</u> (2022), Crime, Law and Social <u>Change [online]</u>

<u>Chowdhury, F.A., Saha, D., Hasan, M.R., Saha, K. & Mueen, A., 'Examining factors associated with</u> <u>Twitter account suspension following the 2020 U.S. presidential election'</u> (2021), Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining, ASONAM 2021, pp. 607-612

Cruz, R.M.O., de Sousa, W.V. & Cavalcanti, G.D.C., 'Selecting and combining complementary feature representations and classifiers for hate speech detection' (2022), Online Social Networks and Media, 28, 100194

Dandi & Johan, M.E., 'Detecting Hate Speech on Memes using FixEfficientNet-L2' (2021), Proceedings of 2021 6th International Conference on New Media Studies, CONMEDIA 2021, pp. 17-21

Deng, J., 'Race, gender and MMA fandom–imagining Asian masculinities in the online forum of the UFC fan club' (2022), Sport in Society [online]

Dickel, V. & Evolvi, G., *"Victims of feminism": exploring networked misogyny and #MeToo in the manosphere*' (2022), Feminist Media Studies [online]

Donovan, C., Macdonald, S. & Clayton, J., '*Re-Conceptualising Repeat Reports of Hate* <u>Crime/Incidents as Hate Relationships Based on Coercive Control and Space for Action</u>' (2022), <u>Sociological Research Online [online]</u>

Dowlagar, S. & Mamidi, R., 'A Survey of Recent Neural Network Models on Code-Mixed Indian Hate Speech Data' (2021), ACM International Conference Proceeding Series, pp. 67-74

Du, M., Chen, H. & Cheng, C., 'Predicting the Variations of Anti-Asian Attack across U.S. during the COVID-19 Pandemic with Socio-structural and Cultural Factors' (2021), Proceedings of 2021 8th IEEE International Conference on Behavioural and Social Computing, BESC 2021

Feinberg, A., Branton, R. & Martinez-Ebers, V., 'The Trump Effect: How 2016 Campaign Rallies Explain Spikes in Hate' (2022), PS - Political Science and Politics [online]

Garland, J., Ghazi-Zahedi, K., Young, J.-G., Hébert-Dufresne, L. & Galesic, M., 'Impact and dynamics of hate and counter speech online' (2022), EPJ Data Science, 11(1), 3

Gero, K., Noubary, F., Kawachi, I., Baum, C.F., Wallace, R.B., Briesacher, B.A. & Kim, D., 'Associations of state-level and county-level hate crimes with individual-level cardiovascular risk factors in a prospective cohort study of middle-aged Americans: The National Longitudinal Survey of Youths 1979' (2022), BMJ Open, 12(1), e054360

He, B., Ziems, C., Soni, S., Ramakrishnan, N., Yang, D. & Kumar, S., '*Racism is a virus: Anti-Asian hate* and counterspeech in social media during the COVID-19' (2021), Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining, ASONAM 2021, pp. 90-94

Healy, J.C. & Dray, R., '*Missing links: safeguarding and disability hate crime responses*' (2022), Journal of Adult Protection [online]

Iheme, W., 'Black Bodies in America as the Metaphors for Oppression, Poverty, Violence, and Hate: Searching for Sustainable Solutions Beyond the Black-letter Law' (2022), Journal of Black Studies [online]

Juang, L.P., Schwarzenthal, M., Aral, T. & Pevec, S., 'Youth experiences of racism and family ethnicracial socialization in Germany: What we (don't) know' (2022), Infant and Child Development [online]

Kavatagi, S. & Rachh, R., 'A Context Aware Embedding for the Detection of Hate Speech in Social Media Networks' (2021), 2021 International Conference on Smart Generation Computing, Communication and Networking, SMART GENCON 2021

Kawamura, S. & Iwabuchi, K., 'Making neo-nationalist subject in Japan: The intersection of nationalism, jingoism, and populism in the digital age' (2022), Communication and the Public [online]

Kennedy, B., Atari, M., Davani, A.M., Yeh, L., Omrani, A., Kim, Y., Coombs, K. Jr., Havaldar, S., Portillo-Wightman, G., Gonzalez, E., Hoover, J., Azatian, A., Hussain, A., Lara, A., Cardenas, G., Omary, A., Park, C., Wang, X., Wijaya, C., Zhang, Y., Meyerowitz, B. & Dehghani, M., *'Introducing the Gab Hate Corpus: defining and applying hate-based rhetoric to social media posts at scale'* (2022), Language Resources and Evaluation, 56(1), pp. 79-108

Khan, S., Kamal, A., Fazil, M., Alshara, M.A., Sejwal, V.K., Alotaibi, R.M., Baig, A.R. & Alqahtani, S., 'HCovBi-Caps: Hate Speech Detection Using Convolutional and Bi-Directional Gated Recurrent Unit With Capsule Network' (2022), IEEE Access, 10, pp. 7881-7894

Kim, J.K., 'This is our voice: revitalizing ren as a homiletical concept for resistance to anti-Asian hate crimes' (2022), Practical Theology [online]

Ko, K., Burghardt, K. & Muric, G., 'Enter at Your Own Risk: The Impacts of Joining a Hateful Subreddit' (2021), Proceedings - 2021 IEEE 18th International Conference on Mobile Ad Hoc and Smart Systems, MASS 2021, pp. 657-658

Kwarteng, J., Perfumi, S.C., Farrell, T. & Fernandez, M., *'Misogynoir: Public online response towards* self-reported misogynoir' (2021), Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining, ASONAM 2021, pp. 228-235

Lantz, B., Wenger, M.R. & Malcom, Z.T., 'Severity matters: The moderating effect of offense severity in predicting racial differences in reporting of bias and nonbias victimization to the police' (2022), Law and human behavior, 46(1), pp. 15-29

Lee, E., Rustam, F., Washington, P.B., Barakaz, F.E., Aljedaani, W. & Ashraf, I., 'Racism Detection by Analyzing Differential Opinions Through Sentiment Analysis of Tweets Using Stacked Ensemble GCR-NN Model' (2022), IEEE Access, 10, pp. 9717-9728

Luger, J., 'Celebrations, Exaltations and Alpha Lands: Everyday geographies of the far-right' (2022), Political Geography, 96, 102604 Mayda, I., Demir, Y.E., Dalyan, T. & Diri, B., 'Hate Speech Dataset from Turkish Tweets | [Türkce Tweetlerden Nefret Söylemi Veri Seti]' (2021), Proceedings - 2021 Innovations in Intelligent Systems and Applications Conference, ASYU 2021

Mercan, V., Jamil, A., Hameed, A.A., Magsi, I.A., Bazai, S. & Shah, S.A., *'Hate Speech and Offensive Language Detection from Social Media'* (2021), 2021 International Conference on Computing, Electronic and Electrical Engineering, ICE Cube 2021 – Proceedings

Misra, S., Tankasala, N., Yusuf, Y., Rao, T., Paul, A., Khan, S. & Singh, S., 'Health Implications of Racialized State Violence Against South Asians in the USA' (2022), Journal of Racial and Ethnic Health Disparities, 9(1)

Mozafari, M., Farahbakhsh, R. & Crespi, N., 'Cross-Lingual Few-Shot Hate Speech and Offensive Language Detection using Meta Learning' (2022), IEEE Access [online]

Paschalides, D., Pallis, G. & DIkaiakos, M.D., 'POLAR: A holistic framework for the modelling of polarization and identification of polarizing topics in news media' (2021), Proceedings of the 2021 IEEE/ACM International Conference on Advances in Social Networks Analysis and Mining, ASONAM 2021, pp. 348-355

Rodríguez, S.E., Allende-Cid, H. & Allende, H., 'Detecting Hate Speech in Cross-Lingual and Multilingual Settings Using Language Agnostic Representations' (2021), Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics), 12702 LNCS, pp. 77-87

<u>Rudnicki, K., Vandebosch, H., Voué, P. & Poels, K., 'Systematic review of determinants and</u> <u>consequences of bystander interventions in online hate and cyberbullying among adults' (2022),</u> <u>Behaviour and Information Technology [online]</u>

Salminen, J., Linarez, M.J., Jung, S.-G. & Jansen, B.J., 'Online Hate Detection Systems: Challenges and Action Points for Developers, Data Scientists, and Researchers' (2021), Proceedings of 2021 8th IEEE International Conference on Behavioural and Social Computing, BESC 2021

Sękowska-Kozłowska, K., Baranowska, G. & Gliszczyńska-Grabias, A., 'Sexist Hate Speech and the International Human Rights Law: Towards Legal Recognition of the Phenomenon by the United Nations and the Council of Europe' (2022), International Journal for the Semiotics of Law [online]

Sevani, N., Soenandi, I.A., Adianto & Wijaya, J., 'Detection of Hate Speech by Employing Support Vector Machine with Word2Vec Model' (2021), 7th International Conference on Electrical, Electronics and Information Engineering: Technological Breakthrough for Greater New Life, ICEEIE 2021

Shah, V., Bhole, A., Udmale, S.S. & Sambhe, V., 'A Deep Multi-kernel Uniform Capsule Approach for Hate Speech Detection' (2022), Lecture Notes in Computer Science (including subseries Lecture Notes in Artificial Intelligence and Lecture Notes in Bioinformatics), 13145 LNCS, pp. 265-271

Soto, C.P., Nunes, G.M.S., Gomes, J.G.R.C. & Nedjah, N., 'Application-specific word embeddings for hate and offensive language detection' (2022), Multimedia Tools and Applications [online]

Sy, A. & Lopresti, E., 'Between hate speech and fear: throwing evil across the border | [Entre los discursos de odio y el miedo: tirar el mal al otro lado de la frontera]' (2022), Ciencia & saude coletiva, 27(2), pp. 603-608

Utami, E., Rini, Iskandar, A.F. & Raharjo, S., 'Multi-Label Classification of Indonesian Hate Speech Detection Using One-vs-All Method' (2021), Proceedings - 2021 IEEE 5th International Conference on Information Technology, Information Systems and Electrical Engineering: Applying Data Science and Artificial Intelligence Technologies for Global Challenges During Pandemic Era, ICITISEE 2021, pp. 78-82

Vargas, F., Góes, F., Carvalho, I., Benevenuto, F. & Pardo, T.A.S., *'Contextual-Lexicon Approach for Abusive Language Detection'* (2021), International Conference Recent Advances in Natural Language <u>Processing, RANLP, pp. 1438-1447</u>

Walther, J.B., 'Social media and online hate' (2022), Current Opinion in Psychology, 45, 101298

Wich, M., Widmer, C., Hagerer, G. & Groh, G., *'Investigating Annotator Bias in Abusive Language Datasets'* (2021), International Conference Recent Advances in Natural Language Processing, RANLP, pp. 1515-1525

Wilhelmsen, F., 'When the medium is not the message' (2022), Fascism [online]

Wu, L. & Nguyen, N., 'From Yellow Peril to Model Minority and Back to Yellow Peril' (2022), AERA Open, 8

*To access the INHS library and search for further publications please click <u>here</u>.

Events in March:

2 March

Virtual Discussion Group - Researching Within Hate Studies (UK)

<u>Virtual Lecture - The Business Model is the Message: Reconfiguring the Enabling Environment for</u> <u>Hate Speech (Washington DC, USA)</u>

3 March

Virtual Launch Event - Bristol Hate Crime & Discrimination Services Network and Launch (Bristol, UK)

8 & 10 March

Virtual Training for Civil Society on Addressing Anti-Christian Hate Crime (Europe)

9 March

<u>Virtual Lecture - The Good, the Bad, and the Shutdown: Internet Use in Myanmar (Washington DC, USA)</u>

16 March

<u>Virtual Lecture - Building Individual and Community Resilience to Manipulative Information</u> (Washington DC, USA)

17 March

Webinar - Right-Wing Extremism: Hate and Harm, Online and Off (Toronto, Canada)

22 March

Virtual Big Learning Event: Hidden Hate (London, UK)

23 March

#NoPlaceforHate Conference 2022 - Community Voices, Dorset, UK

<u>Virtual Lecture – Mediating Online Spaces: How Social Media Affects Peace Processes (Washington</u> DC, USA)

28 March

Hate Crime Awareness: Promoting Positive Relationships with Asylum Seekers and Refugees, Manchester, UK

30 March

Virtual Lecture - Responses to Polarization Archetypes on Social Media (Washington DC, USA)

*More future events can be found here.

Invitation to participate: National survey of restorative justice providers

RAND Europe has been commissioned by the Home Office to carry out a mapping exercise of restorative justice (RJ) providers in England and Wales, and to understand to what extent (if any) and how they deal with hate crime-related cases. As part of this study, all RJ providers in England and Wales are invited to participate in a short online survey about the RJ services they provide, the types of offences covered and groups supported by their RJ services.

This survey will be used by the Home Office to better understand the provision of RJ services and to consider the value of RJ in tackling hate crime, as well as enabling the development of pilots to test such approaches.

Please find hyperlinked here the link to the survey: <u>Mapping Restorative Justice Service Provision in</u> <u>England and Wales</u>

The survey will remain open until 23 March.

Call for Papers:

Submit a proposal for the <u>International Conference on Online Hate Speech</u> to be held 7-9 July 2022 in Braga, Portugal. The deadline for submission is **31 March**. Find out more information and submit your proposal <u>here</u>.

Registration for upcoming conferences:

<u>The British Sociological Association</u> will be hosting the 'BSA Virtual Annual Conference 2022: Building Equality and Justice Now' 20-22 April 2022. Find more information and register for the event <u>here.</u>

Best wishes

INHS Team