



# INHS

## International Network for Hate Studies

### INHS Newsletter – December 2024

Dear INHS members,

Welcome to our December 2024 newsletter.

Reflections on our recent Cape Town, South Africa, Conference **Dynamics of Hate: Examining Interdisciplinary Perspectives**.

"The International Network of Hate Studies (INHS) 2024 Conference brought together diverse voices from academia, activism, and policy to engage in meaningful dialogue about the complex dynamics of hate. Held in partnership with the University of South Africa (UNISA) and the Psychological Society of South Africa (PSSA), the conference was an inspiring platform for critical reflection, knowledge exchange, as well as serving as a call for greater collaborative efforts between the Global South and Global North in tackling the global proliferation of hatred.

As Chairperson, I was deeply moved by the richness of perspectives shared throughout the event. From the opening plenary, where we revisited the journey of hate studies, to the closing reflections on healing and resistance, each session offered profound insights into how hate manifests and how we can confront it collectively.

Highlights included:

- **Thoughtful Panels and Discussions:** From exploring the interplay between online hate and real-world violence to addressing systemic challenges in the African context, the sessions underscored the multifaceted nature of hate and the urgency of collective responses.
- **Intersectionality at the Forefront:** Discussions consistently emphasized how intersecting identities—such as race, gender, and sexual orientation—shape experiences of hate, urging us to approach solutions with nuance and inclusivity.
- **Regional and Global Perspectives:** While deeply grounded in local contexts, the conference also highlighted global commonalities, fostering a sense of solidarity among attendees.

The closing plenary was particularly poignant, offering a space to reflect on the personal and collective toll of hate while celebrating the resilience of those fighting against it. This was a moment to connect our academic work to the lived realities of those affected, reminding us of the moral imperative underpinning our efforts.

The conference left me both humbled and hopeful. It reaffirmed that while the challenges are immense, the resolve and expertise within our Network offer a path toward meaningful change. I am grateful to all who participated and contributed to making this event a truly transformative experience."

Prof Mark Walters, INHS Advisory Board Chair

Congratulations to our student presentation prize winners:

- MSc (Oxford University Press prize): Delreeze Moshopane and Zandile Dywati, *Masks OFF: E're, Is it because you see me as black and poor, never mind female and consider me young.*
- PhD (Bristol University Press prize): Daniel Sichinge. *The Untold Stories: An exploration of frontline police officers perceptions, experiences, and challenges in policing LGBTQI+ hate crimes in Cape Town, South Africa*

### **New INHS Committee roles coming soon!**

The Network runs on the passion and good will of its Advisory Board, Directors, Committee and wider network members.

INHS Co-Directors, Dr Kathryn Benier and Dr Katie McBride, are excited to announce a number of new voluntary roles to support the running of the INHS activities. We would like to invite interested and energised network members to express interest in taking on these roles. The roles are various and each of the role holders will play an integral role in supporting the Network to fulfil its aims and objectives.

The role titles are as follows and more details will be made available via our social media platforms shortly. Please follow us for more details and how to apply.

1. INHS Blog co-ordinator
2. Social Media content co-ordinator
3. Event and Webinar co-ordinator

**Expanding our reach through social media:** We remain on 'X' (Twitter) @Inthatestudies and will be making more use of our new accounts on:

- **LinkedIn:** <https://www.linkedin.com/company/international-network-for-hate-studies/>
- **Bluesky:** @inthatestudies.bsky.social

The newsletter provides a monthly snapshot of international publications that have recently been added to the INHS website and information about upcoming events occurring this month. We would also like to encourage you to get in contact with us if you would like to submit a contribution to our INHS blog. All blogs can be found [here](#).

### **Recent Online Library Additions:**

[Abdurrahman, I.B. & Ismail, D.A., 'A Linguistic Analysis of an Inspirational Autobiographical Success Story of Racism' \(2024\), Asian Journal of Human Services, 27, pp. 1–18](#)

[Abulohoom, A. & Elnagar, A., 'Toxicity Detection and Classification in Arabic Text' \(2024\), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1086 LNNS, pp. 41–52](#)

[Albuquerque, R. & Alves, S.D.C., “O Feminismo Finalmente Venceu” \[Feminism Finally Won\]: Misogynistic and Antifeminist Metapragmatics Disguised as Freedom of Expression | “O feminismo finalmente venceu”: metapragmáticas misóginas e antifeministas disfarçadas de liberdade de expressão’ \(2024\), Bakhtiniana, 19\(4\), e64702e](#)

[Amarasingam, A. & Galloway, B., ‘Where Are They Now?: The Costs and Benefits of Doxxing Far-Right Extremists’ \(2024\), Journal for Deradicalization, \(40\), pp. 160–183](#)

[Anantharaman, A., Farra, A., Chang, E. & Wilkins-Yel, K.G., ‘Using AsianCrit Theory to Understand How Anti-Asian Hate Impacted Mental Health Among Asian Women in STEM Doctoral Programs’ \(2024\), CBE Life Sciences Education, 23\(4\)](#)

[Anjum & Katarya, R., ‘Combating Toxicity on the Internet: An Efficient HateSwarm Algorithm for Classifying Hate Speech’ \(2025\), Communications in Computer and Information Science, 2185 CCIS, pp. 190–201](#)

[Arcila Calderón, C., Sánchez Holgado, P., Gómez, J., Barbosa, M., Qi, H., Matilla, A., Amado, P., Guzmán, A., López-Matías, D. & Fernández-Villazala, T., ‘From online hate speech to offline hate crime: the role of inflammatory language in forecasting violence against migrant and LGBT communities’ \(2024\), Humanities and Social Sciences Communications, 11\(1\), 1369](#)

[Arshad, M.U. & Shahzad, W., ‘Understanding hate speech: the HateInsights dataset and model interpretability’ \(2024\), PeerJ Computer Science, 10, e2372](#)

[Arslan, M., Munawar, S. & Cruz, C., ‘Political-RAG: using generative AI to extract political information from media content’ \(2024\), Journal of Information Technology and Politics \[online\]](#)

[Awasthi, A., Bdair, M., Kumar, A.N., Thapa, S., Nalini Devi, S. & Kumar, B.R., ‘NLP for Sentiment Analysis in Social Media Posts to Detect Suspicious Behaviour’ \(2024\), International Conference on Intelligent Algorithms for Computational Intelligence Systems, IACIS 2024](#)

[Äystö, T., ‘Islam, Race, and Public Discourse in Finland: Racialization and Religionization’ \(2024\), in Z. Abdullah \(Ed.\) The Routledge Handbook of Islam and Race \(pp. 254-266\), London: Routledge](#)

[Azar, A.T., Noori, H.M., Mahlous, A.R., Al-Khayyat, A. & Ibraheem, I.K., ‘Quasi-Reflection Learning Arithmetic Firefly Search Optimization with Deep Learning-based Cyberbullying Detection on Social Networking’ \(2024\), Engineering, Technology and Applied Science Research, 14\(5\), pp. 17162–17169](#)

[Azgin, B. & Kiralp, S., ‘Surveillance, Disinformation, and Legislative Measures in the 21st Century: AI, Social Media, and the Future of Democracies’ \(2024\), Social Sciences, 13\(10\), 510](#)

[Banh, J., ‘COVID-19 Racism and American Chinese Restaurants 2019–2022’ \(2024\), Journal of Chinese Overseas, 20\(2\), pp. 231–255](#)

[Barcelo, S., Boulanger, M., Tommasel, A. & Rodriguez, J.M., ‘Beyond Words: A Preliminary Study for Multimodal Hate Speech Detection’ \(2024\), Proceedings - 2024 50th Latin American Computing Conference, CLEI 2024](#)

[Bawachkar, A., Pande, S., Selokar, A., Mangoankar, N. & Karande, A., ‘Comparative Analysis of Various Machine-Learning and Deep Learning Model for Hate Speech Detection’ \(2024\), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1085 LNNS, pp. 423–435](#)

Bernal, M.P., 'Identity prejudice, gender misinformation and antifeminism | Prejuicio identitario, desinformación de género y antifeminismo' (2024), Enrahonar, 73, pp. 15–34

Beyer, H., Herrberg, N., Reddig, M. & Goldkuhle, B., 'In hiding? Multifaceted reactions of German Jews to the threat of antisemitism' (2024), Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies [online]

Bhadra, S., 'Marginalized Youths and Inequalities: The Global Scenario and Way Forward' (2023), in S.Deb & S. Deb (Eds.) Handbook of Youth Development: Policies and Perspectives from India and Beyond (pp. 387–411), Singapore: Springer

Bhamidi, M., Nandyala, M., Dayalan, R., Karthik, N. & Vani, V., 'COOL: Classification of Online Offensive Language Using Machine Learning and Deep Learning' (2024), IFIP Advances in Information and Communication Technology, 717 IFIP AICT, pp. 87–97

Bolatbek, M., Sagynay, M., Mussiraliyeva, S., Baisylbayeva, K. & Yeltay, Z., 'Kazakh Language Dataset for Hate Speech Detection on Social Media Text' (2024), 2024 IEEE 9th International Conference on Computational Intelligence and Applications, ICCIA 2024, pp. 94–98

Cedena-de-Lucas, B., Amate-García, M., Fernández-Martín, F.D. & Arco-Tirado, J.L., 'A Service-Learning Program to Prevent Online Hate Speech Perpetration Among Secondary Education Students: A Pilot Study' (2024), Journal of Interpersonal Violence [online]

Chinnaiah, V., Dhayanithi, M., Paturaj, S., Ranganathan, R. & Mohan, V.B.A., 'Fake Trend Detection in Twitter Using Machine Learning' (2025), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 977 LNNS, pp. 1–11

Chow, C.J., Wadsworth, R., Ryujin, D., Vo, M. & Thomas, J.K., "Where are you really from?": a qualitative study of Asian American medical provider experiences' (2024), Advances in Health Sciences Education [online]

Cordner, G. & Wright, M. (Eds.), 'Routledge International Handbook of Policing Crises and Emergencies' (2024), London: Routledge

Dharani, P., Bagade, N., Nittala, S., Konkala, S. & Sasidhar, B., 'Social Media Hate Speech Detection Using Machine Learning Algorithms: Comparative Study' (2025), Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 1273 LNEE, pp. 864–870

Dillon, C., Joshi, V. & Sabic-El-Rayess, A., 'Addressing extremist abuses of medieval pasts: A connection-first approach to narratives of hate' (2024), International Journal of Educational Development, 111, 103160

Dodda, R., Putta, P.R., Shulamite, E.C. & Ashwini, K., 'Enhancing Hate Speech Detection: Evaluation of Classification Models and Techniques' (2025), Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 1273 LNEE, pp. 15–21

Domínguez-Armas, Á., 'Argumentative Disobedience as a Strategy to Confront Hate Speech' (2024), Argumentation [online]

[Ellner, A., 'Toxic Legacies: Right-Wing Extremism, Military Cultures, Perceptions of Betrayal and Military Ethics' \(2023\), in J.-F. Caron & M. Miron \(Eds.\) International Studies on Military Ethics, volume 11 \(pp. 106–127\), Leiden, The Netherlands: Brill](#)

[Enarsson, T., 'Navigating hate speech and content moderation under the DSA: insights from ECtHR case law' \(2024\), Information and Communications Technology Law \[online\]](#)

[Eskin, M., 'The emprise of poetry: Durs Grünbein, America, antisemitism, and the pursuit of liberty: Homage and critique' \(2024\), London: Bloomsbury Academic](#)

[Esparza, M.S., Diéguez, I.V. & Arribas, D.M., 'The Semiotics of Hate in Hoaxes about Immigrants Detected by Fact-Checking Platforms in Spain, Greece, and Italy | A semiótica do ódio em boatos sobre migrantes detectados por plataformas de verificação de fatos na Espanha, Grécia e Itália' \(2024\), Icono14, 22\(1\), e2083](#)

[Etaywe, A. & Zappavigna, M., 'The role of social affiliation in incitement: A social semiotic approach to far-right terrorists' incitement to violence' \(2024\), Language in Society, 53\(4\), pp. 623–648](#)

[Filho, F.L.T. & da Silva Uchôa, M., 'Essay against the proclaimed end of history: discussion elements for a new radicalism | Ensaio contra o proclamado fim da história: elementos de discussão para um novo radicalismo' \(2024\), Izquierdas, \(53\)](#)

[Fredrick, E.G., Killian, T. & Merenda, F., 'Ally Identity Versus Behavioral Intent: The Role of Knowledge, Hate, and Religious Conflict' \(2024\), Pastoral Psychology \[online\]](#)

[Freitas-Monteiro, T. & Prömel, C., 'Local far-right demonstrations and nationwide public attitudes towards migration' \(2024\), Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, 228, 106766](#)

[Gaïni, S.M., 'Democratic Formation as the Response to a Growing Cancel Culture' \(2023\), Athena, 3\(1\), pp. 47–73](#)

[Gaïni, S.M., 'The Individual Consequences of Hate Speech: A Comparison of Defamation and Hate Speech/Group Libel' \(2022\), Sofia Philosophical Review, 15\(1\)](#)

[Gaïni, S.M., 'Universities and other Institutions – not Hate Speech Laws – are a threat to Freedom of Political Speech' \(2022\), Etikk i Praksis - Nordic Journal of Applied Ethics, 16\(1\), 5–19](#)

[Gómez-Adorno, H., Bel-Enguix, G., Calvo, H., Ojeda-Trueba, S., Andersen, S.T., Vásquez, J., Alcántara, T., Soto, M. & Macias, C., 'Overview of HOMO-MEX at IberLEF 2024: Hate Speech Detection Towards the Mexican Spanish speaking LGBT+ Population | Resumen de HOMO-MEX en IberLEF 2024: Detección de discursos de odio hacia la población LGBT+ hispanohablante Mexicana' \(2024\), Procesamiento del Lenguaje Natural, \(73\), pp. 393–405](#)

[Gonzalez, G.A., 'The Anti-Enlightenment in Popular Culture: Greed, Hate, Star Wars, and Star Trek' \(2024\), New York, Berlin, Bruxelles, Chennai, Lausanne, Oxford: Peter Lang](#)

[Goodyear, M.P., 'Queer Trademarks' \(2024\), University of Illinois Law Review, 2024\(1\), pp. 163–228](#)

[Guan, T., Yang, Y. & Liu, T., 'Countering Ethnic Minority-Targeted Hate Speech in a Multicultural Society' \(2024\), Race and Social Problems \[online\]](#)

[Guillén-Pacho, I., 'Leveraging Temporal Analysis to Predict the Impact of Political Messages on Social Media in Spanish' \(2024\), CEUR Workshop Proceedings, 3797, pp. 140–148](#)

[Gumelar, A.B., Yuniarno, E.M., Nugroho, A., Adi, D.P., Sugiarto, I. & Purnomo, M.H., 'An Improved Toxic Speech Detection on Multimodal Scam Confrontation Data Using LSTM-Based Deep Learning' \(2024\), International Journal of Intelligent Engineering and Systems, 17\(6\), pp. 880–904](#)

[Gumus, E., Sariyar, R. & Goz, F., 'Comparative Analysis of Transformer Based Vector Models for Hate Speech in Turkish Tweets / Turkce Tweetlerde Nefret Soyleminin Transformer Tabanli Vektor Modelleri ile Karsilastirmali Analizi' \(2024\), 8th International Artificial Intelligence and Data Processing Symposium, IDAP 2024](#)

[Guntrum, L.G., Cerrillo, S. & Reuter, C., 'Navigating the Pandemic Through Technology: Colombian NGOs Promoting Peace During the COVID-19 Era' \(2024\), Journal of Peacebuilding and Development \[online\]](#)

[Gupta, P., Gupta, S., Goel, L., Yadav, V. & Singh, D., 'Hate Speech Detection: Recent Advancements and Emerging Technologies' \(2024\), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1043 LNNS, pp. 717–731](#)

[Hakim, A.N., Sibaroni, Y. & Prasetyowati, S.S., 'Detection of Hate-Speech Text on Indonesian Twitter Social Media Using IndoBERTweet-BiLSTM-CNN' \(2024\), 2024 12th International Conference on Information and Communication Technology, ICoICT 2024, pp. 374–381](#)

[Hassan, A., Verma, A., Chaudhary, A., Kumar, N., Anuragi, P.K. & Khan, S., 'Urgent Call: Exploring Alternative Penal Approaches for Combating Hate Crimes' \(2024\), Frontiers in Health Informatics, 13\(3\), pp. 5245–5260](#)

[Hawdon, J. & Costello, M. \(Eds.\), 'Research Handbook on Hate and Hate Crimes in Society' \(2024\), Cheltenham, UK & Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing](#)

[Hettichchi, D., Holcombe-James, I., Livingstone, S., de Silva, A., Lease, M., Salim, F.D. & Sanderson, M., 'How Crowd Worker Factors Influence Subjective Annotations: A Study of Tagging Misogynistic Hate Speech in Tweets' \(2023\), Proceedings of the AAAI Conference on Human Computation and Crowdsourcing, HCOMP, 11, pp. 38–50](#)

[Hinduja, S. & Patchin, J.W., 'Metaverse risks and harms among US youth: Experiences, gender differences, and prevention and response measures' \(2024\), New Media and Society \[online\]](#)

[Hsieh, K., 'Combating Racial Pandemic and Advocating for the Invisible through Art' \(2024\), in F. Bastos & D. Blandy \(Eds.\) Promoting Civic Engagement Through Art Education: A Call to Action for Creative Educators \(pp. 264–277\), New York: Routledge](#)

[Ilhan, S.S., Sivakumar, S., Nagaraj, J., Ramesh, S., Sreeram, N. & Rajalakshmi, R., 'Hate Speech Detection And Classification Using NLP' \(2024\), 2nd IEEE International Conference on Advances in Information Technology, ICAIT 2024 – Proceedings](#)

[Ivandic, R., Kirchmaier, T. & Machin, S., 'International Terror Attacks and Local Out-Group Hate Crimes' \(2024\), Journal of Law and Economics, 67\(3\), pp. 589–610](#)

[Jayakumar, K., 'Peace Education as a Non-traditional Disruptor' \(2024\), in G. Adlakha-Hutcheon & C. Kelshall \(Eds.\) \(In\)Security: Identifying the Invisible Disruptors of Security \(Advanced Sciences and Technologies for Security Applications Series\), Cham: Springer](#)

[Jayapriya, P., Kishore Vel, I.V., Kishore, P., Logesh Krishna, M.R. & Naveen Raja, S., 'Hate Speech Detection Using Support Vector Machine \(SVM\)' \(2024\), 10th International Conference on Advanced Computing and Communication Systems, ICACCS 2024, pp. 2421–2424](#)

[Jha, A., Jaiswal, A., Singh, A., Swain, S. & Aggarwal, E., 'Comparative Analysis of Machine-Learning and Deep Learning Algorithms Using Manta Ray Foraging Optimization for the Detection of Hate Speech' \(2024\), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1085 LNNS, pp. 241–252](#)

[Jiménez-Díaz, O., Wachs, S., Del Rey, R. & Mora-Merchán, J.A., 'Associations Between Searching and Sending Cyberhate: The Moderating Role of the Need of Online Popularity and Toxic Online Disinhibition' \(2024\), Cyberpsychology, Behavior, and Social Networking \[online\]](#)

[Kadambari & Kumar, L., 'Breaking the Silence: Unveiling Gendered Perceptions of Femininity in Indian #MeToo Discourse on Facebook' \(2024\), 15th International Conference on Advances in Computing, Control, and Telecommunication Technologies, ACT 2024, 2, pp. 768–775](#)

[Kansok-Dusche, J., Wettstein, A., Fischer, S.M., Wachs, S. & Bilz, L., 'Associations between teachers' beliefs and their perception of hate speech in school: a study in Germany and Switzerland' \(2024\), Frontiers in Education, 9, 1432013](#)

[Khater, M., Albakjaji, M. & El Baroudy, J., 'Combatting Islamophobia After the Al-Aqsa Flood' \(2024\), Hamdard Islamicus, 47\(3\), pp. 71–91](#)

[Khutishvili, K., 'Epistemic Bubbles and Echo Chambers in the Digital Infosphere: Alienation and Recognition at the \(Non\)-Place' \(2023\), Azimuth, 11\(22\), pp. 99–108](#)

[Kikkisetti, D., Mustafa, R., Melillo, W., Corizzo, R., Boukouvalas, Z., Gill, J. & Japkowicz, N., 'Coded Term Discovery for Online Hate Speech Detection' \(2024\), 2024 IEEE 11th International Conference on Data Science and Advanced Analytics, DSAA 2024](#)

[Kim, C., Lim, H. & Lee, C.S., 'Hate/bias crime against racial/ethnic minorities in the United States: A systematic review of empirical research and assessment of next steps' \(2024\), Aggression and Violent Behavior, 79, 102005](#)

[Koo, G.H., Masullo, G.M., Orr, B. & Huang, E., "What Flipping Right Does a Teacher Have to Say Being \[LGBTQ+\] is Okay?": Understanding Twitter Discourse Around U.S. Anti-LGBTQIA+ Legislation' \(2024\), Howard Journal of Communications \[online\]](#)

[Kosonen, H. & Löf, R., 'Pansy asses and terrorists: Sensibilities of anti-environmentalist toxic speech against Extinction Rebellion Finland' \(2024\), European Journal of Cultural Studies \[online\]](#)

[Kramer, M.H., 'Hate-Speech Bans are at Odds with Central Principles of Liberalism' \(2024\), Law and Philosophy \[online\]](#)

[Kubota, R. & Motha, S. \(Eds.\), 'Race, Racism, and Antiracism in Language Education' \(2024\), New York: Routledge](#)

Kühle, L., *'The Construction of Religious Diversity as a Framework for Claims for Religious Freedom'* (2024), in O. Breskaya, R. Finke & G. Giordan (Eds.) *Boundaries of Religious Freedom: Regulating Religion in Diverse Societies* (pp. 87–105), Cham: Springer

Kumar, A. & Maurya, M.K., *'Online Public Sphere and Threats of Disinformation, Extremism and Hate Speech: Reflections on Threat-Mitigation'* (2024), Journal of Communication Inquiry [online]

Kumar, N., Bhardwaj, D., Singla, M., Anishka & Yadav, V.K., *'Hateful meme classification of Indian political memes'* (2025), in S. Kaur, S. Kamboj, M. Kumar, A. Dagur & D. Kumar (Eds.) *Computational Methods in Science and Technology - Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Computational Methods in Science and Technology, ICCMST 2024, Volume 1* (pp. 549–559), London: CRC Press

Kumar, R.A., Manonmani, M., Fredrick, A., Jayan, J. & Renuga, C., *'A Robust Implementation of Hate Speech Recognition System over Online Social Networks using Machine Learning Technique'* (2024), *8th International Conference on I-SMAC (IoT in Social, Mobile, Analytics and Cloud), I-SMAC 2024 - Proceedings*, pp. 1263–1270

Kuwana, K., *'Centering Asian American Voices in Independent Schools'* (2023), Teachers College Record, 125(7-8), pp. 167–172

Lahti, K., Laajasalo, T., Backman, H., Peltonen, K., Kaakinen, M. & Aronen, E.T., *'Victimization, immigration status, and psychosocial well-being: A representative study among Finnish adolescents'* (2024), Child Abuse and Neglect, 158, 107140

Lai, T.-H., *'Racist Monuments: The Beauty is the Beast'* (2024), Journal of Ethics [online]

Landa Gorostiza, J.-M., Garro Carrera, E., Anderez Belategi, M. & Gordon Benito, I. (Eds.), *'Hate Crimes in Comparative Legal Perspective'* (2024), Cheltenham, UK & Northampton, MA: Edward Elgar Publishing

Leuprecht, C., Skillicorn, D.B. & Kernot, D., *'Linguistic models of abusive language'* (2024), Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict: Pathways toward Terrorism and Genocide [online]

Liu, M. & Chan, K. (Eds.), *'Addressing Anti-Asian Racism with Social Work Advocacy and Action'* (2024), Oxford: Oxford University Press

Lorenzo, C. & Neves, F., *'State Right-Wing Extremism and Medical Governance: The Brazilian Experience During the COVID-19 Pandemic / Extrémisme de droite d'État et gouvernance médicale: l'expérience brésilienne pendant la pandémie de COVID-19'* (2024), Revista Critica de Ciencias Sociais, 134, pp. 75–98

Mahaveerakannan, R., Anitha, C. & Murali Dhar, M.S., *'Abuse Detection of Cyberbullying in Tweets Data using Ensemble DL Model with Advanced Voting Mechanisms'* (2024), 2024 2nd World Conference on Communication and Computing, WCONF 2024

Maiarú, J., *'The chiasmus storie-affect / O quiasmo narração-afeto'* (2024), Revista Estudos Feministas, 32(3), e99477

Malik, J.S., Qiao, H., Pang, G. & van den Hengel, A., *'Deep learning for hate speech detection: a comparative study'* (2024), International Journal of Data Science and Analytics [online]

Mao, J., Shi, H. & Li, X., 'Research on multimodal hate speech detection based on self-attention mechanism feature fusion' (2025), Journal of Supercomputing, 81(1), 28

Mulubrhan, G., Tekulu, F.B., Gebre, H.T., Hailu, H.G., Asgedom, D.B. & Hadgu, T.B., 'The War in Tigray and Its Immediate Impact on Cultural Heritage in Eastern Tigray' (2024), Journal of African Archaeology [online]

Napoli, P.M., 'In pursuit of ignorance: The institutional assault on disinformation and hate speech research' (2024), Information Society [online]

Negi, D., Manchanda, M., Kala, A. & Harbola, A., 'Exploring Machine Learning Methods for Hate Speech Detection on Social Media' (2024), 2nd IEEE International Conference on Advances in Information Technology, ICAIT 2024 – Proceedings

Nelson, A.R., Joshi, A.P. & Gainer, S.R., 'Honoring the Impact of Racial Trauma and Marginalization Stress in Trauma-Informed Ethical Decision Making' (2024), in C. Stark, J.L. Tapia Jr, K. Rogalla & K. Bunch (Eds.) Professional's Guide to Trauma-Informed Decision Making (pp. 105–121), Cham: Springer

O'Hagan, M.L., Pejic, S.R. & Deska, J.C., 'Black racial phenotypicality: Implications for the #BlackLivesMatter Movement' (2025), Journal of Experimental Social Psychology, 116, 104696

Oliver-Rotger, M.A. & Gifra-Adroher, P. (Eds.), '(In)Hospitable Encounters in Chicanx and Latinx Literature, Culture, and Thought' (2024), New York: Routledge

Omidosu, J. & Kyobe, M., 'View No Evil And Listen To No Evil: The Need For Harm Metrics To Evaluate Online Hate On Multimedia Communication Channels' (2024), Proceedings - IEEE International Conference on Advanced Video and Signal-Based Surveillance, AVSS, 2024

Paterson, J.L., Walters, M.A., Brown, R. & Carrasco, D., 'Angry and Afraid: Exploring the Impact of Mixed Emotional Reactions to Hate Crimes With LGBT+ and Muslim Communities' (2024), Journal of Interpersonal Violence [online]

Pierrri, F., 'Drivers of hate speech in political conversations on Twitter: the case of the 2022 Italian general election' (2024), EPJ Data Science, 13(1), 63

Pierrri, F., DeVerna, M.R., Yang, K.-C., Blackburn, J. & Kursuncu, U., 'Computational approaches for cyber social threats' (2024), EPJ Data Science, 13(1), 65

Pillala, P. & Ramana, K.V., 'Sentiment Analysis of Hate Speech on Women in Social Media Platform Using Multi Label Classification' (2024), Annals of Data Science [online]

Pradhan, S.R., Yadav, S., Yang, T., Wang, L., Rathore, B. & Tripathy, H.K., 'Hate and Offensive Speech Detection Using Machine Learning' (2024), Lecture Notes in Networks and Systems, 1085 LNNS, pp. 369–377

Prakash Raj, S., Pravin, D., Sabareeswaran, G., Sanjith, R.K. & Gomathi, B., 'Deepfake Detection Using Deep Learning' (2024), 10th International Conference on Advanced Computing and Communication Systems, ICACCS 2024, pp. 1768–1774

[Pyo, J. & Hayes, B.E., 'Disability, Gender Identity, and Sexual Orientation: An Intersectional Analysis Assessing Perceived Threat of Hate Crimes' \(2024\), Feminist Criminology \[online\]](#)

[Rahman, H., Putra, Y.H., Syarif, H., Delenia, E., Findawati, Y. & Purwitasari, D., 'Dangerous Speech in Indonesian Twitter Posts: A Literature Review' \(2024\), Proceeding - 2024 International Conference on Information Technology Research and Innovation, ICITRI 2024, pp. 269–274](#)

[Rahman, M. & Khan, M. \(Eds.\), 'Queer/Muslim/Canadian: Identities, Experiences and Belonging' \(2024\), Cham: Palgrave Macmillan](#)

[Ramasubramanian, S., Bhatti, S.J., Santia, M. & Tang, L., 'Culprits or Victims? Social Media Use, Mediated Ethnic Blame, and Asian American Mental Health During COVID-19' \(2024\), Mass Communication and Society \[online\]](#)

[Renedo-Farpón, C., Alonso-Del-Barrio, E. & Díez-Garrido, M., 'Analysis of Misinformation about Migrants and Refugees in the Spanish Context and Its Contribution to Hate Speech: Study of Fact Checks by Newtral, Maldita, and Verificat | Análise da desinformação sobre pessoas migrantes e refugiadas no contexto espanhol e sua contribuição para o discurso de ódio: estudo dos desmentidos de Newtral, Maldita e Verificat' \(2024\), Palabra Clave, 27\(4\), e2748](#)

[Reneses, M., Riberas-Gutiérrez, M. & Bueno-Guerra, N., 'Who shares fake news? The consumption and distribution of information among adolescents and its relationship to hate speech | ¿Quién comparte fake news? Consumo y distribución de información entre adolescentes y su relación con el discurso de odio' \(2024\), Revista de Educacion, 1\(406\), pp. 265–291](#)

[Riyadi, S., Divayu Andriyani, A. & Noraini Sulaiman, S., 'Improving Hate Speech Detection Using Double-Layers Hybrid CNN-RNN Model on Imbalanced Dataset' \(2024\), IEEE Access, 12, pp. 159660–159668](#)

[Rodríguez-Sánchez, F., Carrillo-de-Albornoz, J. & Plaza, L., 'Leveraging Unsupervised Task Adaptation and Semi-Supervised Learning With Semantic-Enriched Representations for Online Sexism Detection' \(2024\), Expert Systems \[online\]](#)

[Rojszczak, M., 'Data retention in the light of copyright infringements: Protecting the status quo or seeking a third way? \(Case C-470/21 La Quadrature du Net II\)' \(2024\), Maastricht Journal of European and Comparative Law \[online\]](#)

[Ros-Moreno, E., García-Rojas, A.D. & Carrasco-Macías, M.J., 'Current Reality About The Trans\\* Inclusion In Spain | Realidad Actual Sobre La Inclusión Del Colectivo Trans\\* En España' \(2024\), Generos, 13\(3\), pp. 175–196](#)

[Rosni, T.R., Hasan, M., Mittra, T., Ali, M.S. & Ferdaus, M.H., 'Aggressive Bangla Text Detection Using Machine Learning and Deep Learning Algorithms' \(2025\), Communications in Computer and Information Science, 2184 CCIS, pp. 174–183](#)

[Ruby Patel, R., 'The Maternal Body, HIV and Race: Dual Raced and Ambivalent Maternal Experiences in a Vertically Infected HIV-Positive Adolescent' \(2024\), Psychoanalytic Social Work \[online\]](#)

[Russo, V., Andrighetto, G., Maretti, M., Polizzi, E. & Cecconi, F., 'Homophily and Insularity Dynamics in an Echo Chambers: Computational Models for the Study of the Conspiracy Subculture in Facebook' \(2024\), Social Indicators Research \[online\]](#)

Sahana, V. & Anil Kumar, K.M., 'Analyzing Cyberbullying Word Distribution Across Social Media to Develop Lexicon Dictionary' (2024), 2nd IEEE International Conference on Networks, Multimedia and Information Technology, NMITCON 2024

Sánchez, E., Elghazally, N.M., El-Sallamy, R.M., Ciudin, A., Sánchez-Bao, A., Hashish, M.S., Barakat-Barakat, H., Gutiérrez-Medina, S., Valdés, N., Flores, L., Marí-Sanchis, A., Goñi, F., Sánchez, M., Nicolau, J., Muñoz, C., Díaz-Trastoy, O., Cuatrecasas, G., Cañizares, S. & Lecube, A., 'Discrimination and Stigma Associated with Obesity: A Comparative Study between Spain and Egypt – Data from the OBESTIGMA study' (2024), Obesity Facts [online]

Sasidaran, K. & Geetha, J., 'Multimodal Hate Speech Detection using Fine-Tuned Llama 2 Model' (2024), International Conference on Intelligent Algorithms for Computational Intelligence Systems, IACIS 2024

Sawant, M., Qureshi, M.A., Younus, A. & Caton, S., 'Using Explainable AI (XAI) for Identification of Subjectivity in Hate Speech Annotations for Low-Resource Languages' (2024), OASIS 2024 - Proceedings of the 2024 Workshop on Open Challenges in Online Social Media, Held in conjunction with the 35th ACM Conference on Hypertext and Social Media, HT 2024, pp. 10–17

Sengül, H., 'University Students' Perceptions and Reactions to Cyberbullying on Social Media: The Case of Türkiye' (2024), Journal of Infant, Child, and Adolescent Psychotherapy [online]

Senthilkumar, K., Sathiyabama, S. & Ayyamuthukumar, D., 'Hate Speech Detection Using Enhanced Recurrent Neural Network Based on Elephant Herding Optimization on Social Media' (2024), 2024 3rd International Conference on Electrical, Electronics, Information and Communication Technologies, ICEEICT 2024

Shahid, M.K.B., Husain, H. & Javed, H., 'mCLIP: Multimodal Approach to Classify Memes' (2025), Communications in Computer and Information Science, 2131 CCIS, pp. 42–55

Sherwood, M., 'It's 'Gut Feeling' Mostly: Online Hate, Uncivil Comments and Content Moderation in Australian Sports Media' (2024), Communication and Sport [online]

Shriram, M.S., Sushmitha, S. & Murugesan, S., 'A Review of an Automated Model for Sexist Language Detection and Replacement of Sexist Terms' (2025), Communications in Computer and Information Science, 2203 CCIS, pp. 45–58

Sinha, A., 'Contours Of Controversy: Analyzing Hate Speech Within The Framework Of Free Speech' (2024), Frontiers in Health Informatics, 13(3), pp. 876–887

Smallwood, T.L. 'Public theology and violent rhetoric examined in a queer womanist critical ethnography' (2025), London: Bloomsbury

Soltaninejad, M., 'From resentment to hatred: the Islamist complex and Iran's anger-charged foreign policy' (2024), British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies [online]

Su, D., Alshehri, K. & Lawson, B., 'Association of racism experience with gun purchase during COVID-19: Evidence from a national survey in the United States' (2024), Preventive Medicine Reports, 48, 102926

Sudharsan, V., Kumar, U.N., Evan, X.M. & Jeya, J.J., 'Multi-task semantic level hate speech detection using transformer based model and ensemble classifiers' (2025), in S. Kaur, S. Kamboj, M. Kumar, A. Dagur & D. Kumar Shukla (Eds.) Computational Methods in Science and Technology - Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Computational Methods in Science and Technology, ICCMST 2024, Volume 2 (pp. 349–354), London: CRC Press

Suntaxi, J.G., Recalde, L., Loza-Aguirre, E. & Martinez-Mosquera, D., 'Cholo, Indio, Mono: Ecuador and the Linguistic Context of Hate Speech on Twitter' (2024), International Conference on eDemocracy and eGovernment, ICEDEG 2024

Taha, M., Febriningsih, F., Asfar, D.A., Zalmansyah, A., Muzammil, A.R., Ajam, S.A.B., Zar'in, F., Rauf, R. & Gritantin, L.A.L., 'Sula Malay's Hate Speech in the Sanana Jurisdiction: A Pragmatic Study' (2024), Journal of Language Teaching and Research, 15(6), pp. 1941–1950

Tahboub, N., 'The Impact of Regional and International Challenges on Jordanian Politics (2017-2022)' (2024), Dirasat: Human and Social Sciences, 51(6), pp. 91–101

Testa, A., Maidano, M. & Borović, H., 'Football and Violent Extremism: An Ethnographic Study of the Bosnia and Herzegovina Ultras' (2024), London: Routledge

Turner, J.K. & Lopez, A., 'Sizeism Among Fat and Big Men: A Phenomenological Study' (2024), Counseling Psychologist [online]

Udayan, J.D., Addanki, V., Moneesh, N., Pavan, G.S.R. & Srinivas, C.S., 'Unraveling Twitter Hate Speech: A Comparative Analysis Using LDA and QDA Techniques' (2025), Lecture Notes in Electrical Engineering, 1273 LNEE, pp. 577–588

van de Weetering, J., Weinrath, M. & Kohm, S., 'Does Use of Generic Depictions or Scenarios Matter in Perceptions of Crime Seriousness? An Empirical Test' (2024), Criminal Justice Review [online]

Vaishnav, S. & Hassouneh, E., 'Marginalization Stress: Hate, Violence, and Microaggressions' (2024), in C. Stark, J.L. Tapia Jr, K. Rogalla & K. Bunch (Eds.) Professional's Guide to Trauma-Informed Decision Making (pp. 123-142), Cham: Springer

Vieira, L., Fraga, S., Rocha, M., Oliveira, M. & Meireles, P., 'Bias-Motivated Physical or Verbal Violence Among Men Who Have Sex with Men: Findings from the Lisbon Cohort of MSM' (2024), Sexuality Research and Social Policy [online]

Wang, S., 'The Power of Images: How Multimodal Hate Speech Shapes Prejudice and Prosocial Behavioral Intentions' (2024), Social Media and Society, 10(4)

Wegenschimmel, N. & McLaughlin, N., 'The Great Canadian Paradox: Jordan Peterson, Right-Wing Canadian Internet Personalities, and the End of Canadian Exceptionalism?' (2024), Society [online]

Weston, D., 'Genocidal Speech and Speech Act Theory' (2024), International Journal for the Semiotics of Law [online]

Whine, M., 'Distortion and trivialization of the Shoah' (2024), The Anti-Semitism Observatory (CDEC), 13 November

Williams, L. & Spedding, M., 'The First Amendment and Constitutive Rhetoric: A Policy Proposal'  
(2024), New York University Law Review, 99(4), pp. 1338–1397

Wippell, J.G.R. & Towers, S., 'Mobilizing extremism: an examination of the travel patterns of right-wing extremists in the United States' (2024), Behavioral Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression [online]

Wischerath, D., Piwek, L., Roscoe, J.F. & Davidson, B.I., 'Rage Against the Machine: Exploring Violence and Emotion in Conspiracy Narratives on Parler' (2024), New Media and Society [online]

Whitten, S. & Papcunová, J., 'Oppressive expression and the Czech and Slovak communities of Northern Ireland' (2024), Irish Journal of Sociology [online]

Yadav, S., 'Explainable and Debiased Misogyny Identification in Code-Mixed Hinglish using Artificial Intelligence Models' (2024), CEUR Workshop Proceedings, 3793, pp. 457–464

Yohe, K., 'Seeking Reconciliation Through Historical Truth: Frank X Walker's Turn Me Loose: The Unghosting of Medgar Evers' (2024), Callaloo, 42(2), pp. 195–213

Zhang, L., Jin, L., Xu, G., Li, X. & Sun, X., 'COT: A Generative Approach for Hate Speech Counter-Narratives via Contrastive Optimal Transport' (2024), IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence [online]

Zúquete, J.P. (Ed.), 'The Palgrave Handbook of Left-Wing Extremism (Volume 1)' (2023), Cham: Palgrave Macmillan

\*To access the INHS library and search for further publications please click [here](#).

#### **Events in December:**

2 December

Hybrid Discussion – The Open Society as an Enemy: Populism, Popper and Pessimism Post-1989, London, UK

3 December

Hybrid Discussion – Images of Migration: The Ethics of (Visual) Research on Migration and Social Exclusion, London, UK

4 December

BSC Hate Crime Research Group Webinar: 'Exploring Barriers to Justice for People with Learning Disabilities/Neurodiversity' (UK)

4-7 December

Conference - Social Figurations: Long-Term Processes, Present Concerns and Future Directions, Prague, Czech Republic

5 December

Lecture – Free Speech on Campus, London, UK

12 December

Webinar - Ensuring Justice for Hate Crime Victims Through Strategic Litigation (EU)

18 December

BSC Hate Crime Network Virtual Writing Group (UK)

\*More future events can be found [here](#).

Best wishes

INHS Team